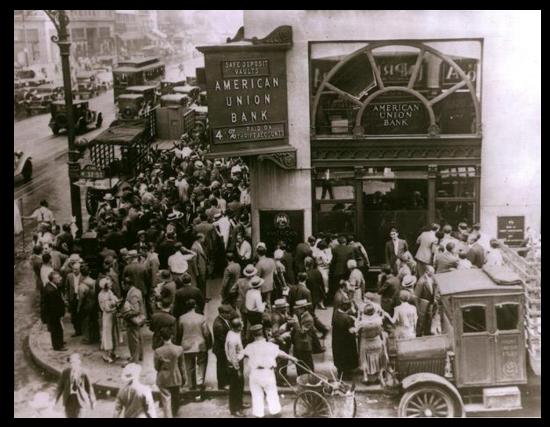


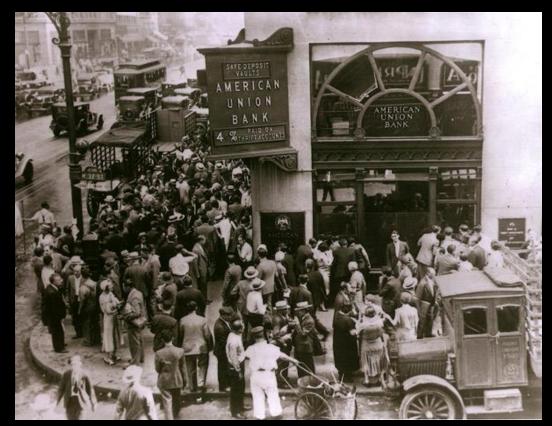
Climate Change Lessons from the Old New Deal

Neil M. Maher Rutgers Climate Symposium November 20, 2019



New York City Bank Run, 1933

An Economic Crisis



New York City Bank Run, 1933

An Economic Crisis



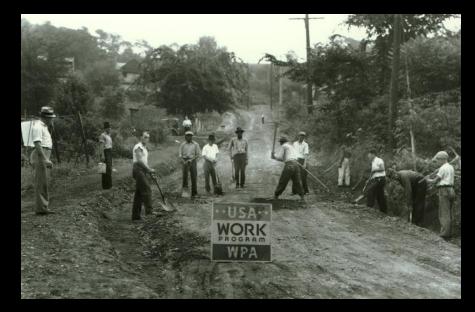
New York City Bread Line, 1932

New Deal Programs



Works Progress Administration

New Deal Programs



Works Progress Administration



Public Works Administration

New Deal Programs



Works Progress Administration





Public Works Administration

Federal Arts Project

A Second National Crisis



FDR, Fireside Chat, 1933

A Second National Crisis



"We are killing two birds with one stone . . . We are clearly enhancing the value of our natural resources . . . And relieving an appreciable amount of actual distress."

FDR, Fireside Chat, 1933

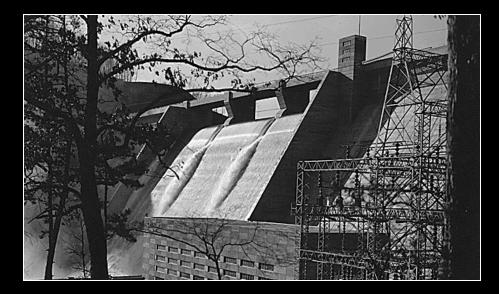


Soil Conservation Service

New Deal Conservation



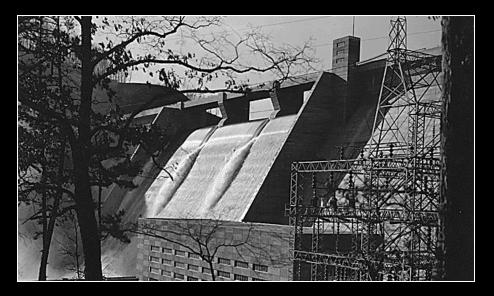
Soil Conservation Service



Tennessee Valley Authority

New Deal Conservation

Soil Conservation Service



Tennessee Valley Authority

New Deal Conservation



Civilian Conservation Corps

The Old New Deal

The Old New Deal

Was Already Green

Trees Planted – 2.3 Billion

Trees Planted – 2.3 Billion

Soil Conserved – 40 Million Acres

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Soil Conserved – 40 Million Acres

Parks Created – Nearly 1000

• Trees Planted – 2.3 Billion

Soil Conserved – 40 Million Acres

Parks Created – Nearly 1000

Total Land Affected – Larger Than California

Economic Successes: Workers



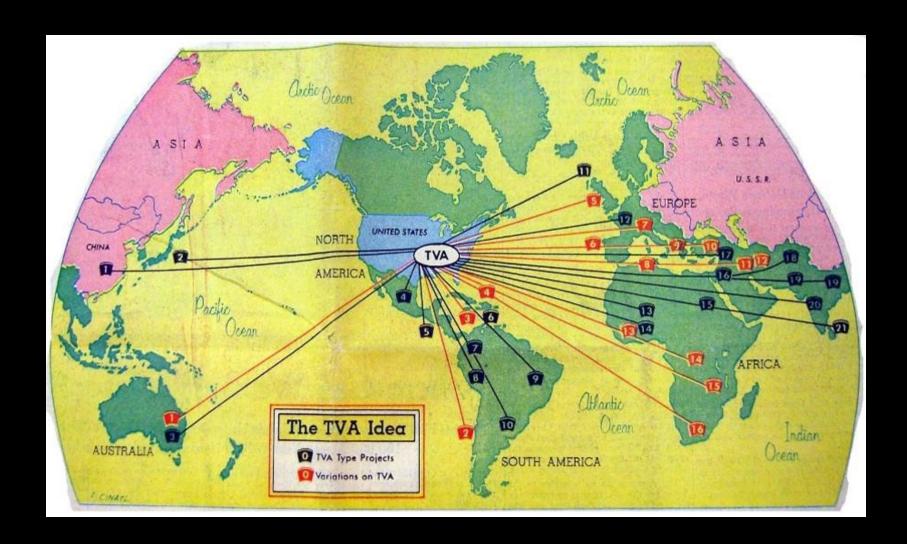
More than 3 million young, working-class men enrolled in the CCC

Dutchess Putnam Highland Falls Woodbury Orange Tomkins Cove Westchester Stony Point Hudson River (New) Tuxedo Park Haverstraw Sloatsburg Ramapo Rockland York Suffern New York New Jersey rmont New York Bergen 10 mi 0 10 km

Economic Successes: Local Communities

Impact on Local Communities

Economic Successes: Global Aid





CCC Soil Erosion Project

Environmental Failures: Invasive Species



Environmental Failures: Invasive Species

CCC Soil Erosion Project



The "Kudzu Problem"

Environmental Failures: Decreased Biodiversity



New Deal Reforestation Work

Environmental Failures: Decreased Biodiversity



New Deal Reforestation Work



CCC plot in Michigan's Manistee National Forest

Environmental Failures: Degraded Ecosystems



New Deal Mosquito Control Drainage Work, Delmarva Peninsula, 1935

Economic Failures: Gender Discrimination



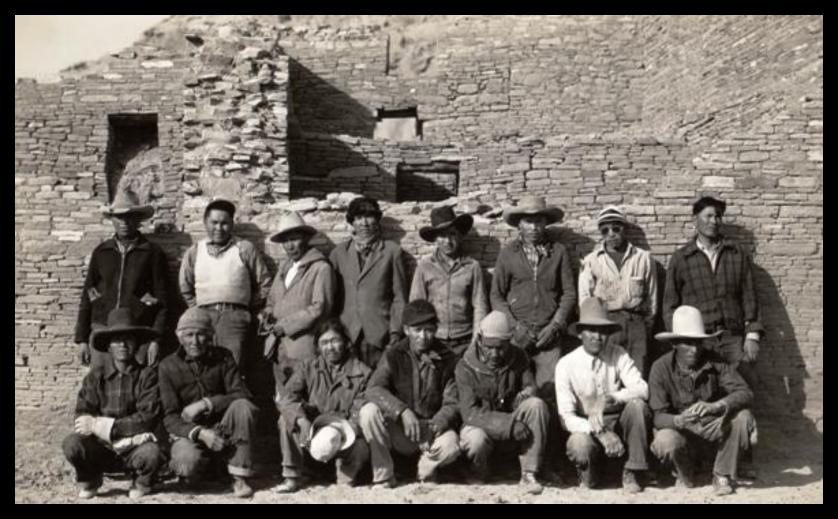
Eleanor Roosevelt addresses Camp Tera, Bear Mt. State Park, 1933

Economic Failures: Racial Exclusion

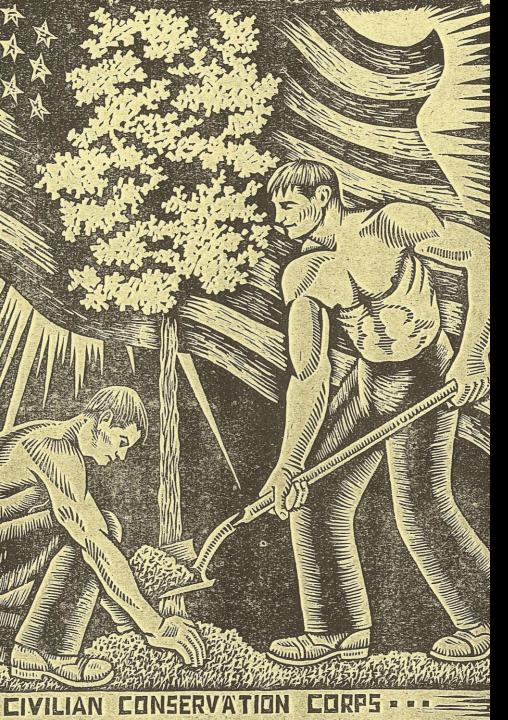


Enrollees from segregated CCC camp in Cosby, Mississippi, 1935

New Deal Failures: Settler Colonization



Navajo Enrollees Working in Chaco Canyon National Monument, 1938



Use This Past

For a More Just
Future

